

Reduce to a single term. Verify your claim. Select from this list.

1.  $\frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} + \frac{1}{\csc \theta}$

2.  $\frac{\sin^3 \theta}{\cos \theta} + \sin \theta \cos \theta$

3.  $\frac{1 - \cot(-\theta)}{1 - \tan(-\theta)}$

4.  $\sin \theta \sec \theta$

5.  $\tan \theta \cos \theta$

6.  $\csc(-\theta) \tan(-\theta)$

7.  $\tan \theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta$

8.  $\frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \cos \theta} - \frac{\sin \theta}{1 + \cos \theta}$

9.  $\frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\sec \theta - 1}$

10.  $\sin \theta + \frac{\cot^2 \theta}{\csc \theta}$

11.  $\frac{1}{1 - \cos \theta} + \frac{1}{1 + \cos \theta}$

A.  $\sin \theta$

B.  $\cos \theta$

C.  $\tan \theta$

D.  $\csc \theta$

E.  $\sec \theta$

F.  $\cot \theta$

G.  $2 \cot \theta$

H.  $2 \cot^2 \theta$

I.  $2 \csc \theta$

J.  $2 \csc^2 \theta$

K. None of these

Reduce to a single term. Verify your claim. Select from this list:

A.  $\sin \theta$

B.  $\cos \theta$

C.  $\tan \theta$

D.  $\csc \theta$

E.  $\sec \theta$

F.  $\cot \theta$

G.  $2\cot \theta$

H.  $2\cot^2 \theta$

I.  $2\csc \theta$

J.  $2\csc^2 \theta$

K. None of these

1.  $\frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} + \frac{1}{\csc \theta}$

2.  $\frac{\sin^3 \theta}{\cos \theta} + \sin \theta \cos \theta$

3.  $\frac{1 - \cot(-\theta)}{1 - \tan(-\theta)}$

4.  $\sin \theta \sec \theta$

5.  $\tan \theta \cos \theta$

6.  $\csc(-\theta) \tan(-\theta)$

7.  $\tan \theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta$

8.  $\frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \cos \theta} - \frac{\sin \theta}{1 + \cos \theta}$

9.  $\frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\sec \theta - 1}$

10.  $\sin \theta + \frac{\cot^2 \theta}{\csc \theta}$

11.  $\frac{1}{1 - \cos \theta} + \frac{1}{1 + \cos \theta}$

4.  $\sin \theta \sec \theta = \sin \theta \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \theta} = \tan \theta$  // (C)

5.  $\tan \theta \cos \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \cdot \cos \theta = \sin \theta$  // (A)

6.  $\csc(-\theta) \tan(-\theta) = \frac{1}{\sin(-\theta)} \cdot \frac{\sin(-\theta)}{\cos(-\theta)} = \frac{1}{\cos(-\theta)} = \frac{1}{\cos \theta} = \sec \theta$  // (E)

7.  $\tan \theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \cdot \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta \cdot \cos \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{1}{\cos \theta} = \sec \theta$  // (E)

8.  $\frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \cos \theta} - \frac{\sin \theta}{1 + \cos \theta} = \frac{\sin \theta}{(1 - \cos \theta)(1 + \cos \theta)} - \frac{\sin \theta}{(1 + \cos \theta)(1 - \cos \theta)} = \frac{\sin \theta(1 + \cos \theta) - \sin \theta(1 - \cos \theta)}{(1 + \cos \theta)(1 - \cos \theta)}$   
 $= \frac{\sin \theta(1 + \cos \theta) - \sin \theta(1 - \cos \theta)}{1 - \cos^2 \theta} = \frac{\sin \theta(1 + \cos \theta) - \sin \theta(1 - \cos \theta)}{\sin^2 \theta} = \frac{1 + \cos \theta - (1 - \cos \theta)}{\sin \theta}$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{1 + \cos \theta - 1 + \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = \frac{2\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = 2\cot \theta$  // (G)

9.  $\frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\sec \theta - 1} = \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\sec \theta - 1} \cdot \frac{\cos \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{(1 - \cos \theta)\cos \theta}{(1 - \cos \theta)} = \cos \theta$  // (B)

11.  $\frac{1}{1 - \cos \theta} + \frac{1}{1 + \cos \theta} = \frac{1}{(1 - \cos \theta)(1 + \cos \theta)} + \frac{1}{(1 + \cos \theta)(1 - \cos \theta)}$   
 $= \frac{1 + \cos \theta + 1 - \cos \theta}{(1 - \cos \theta)(1 + \cos \theta)} = \frac{2}{\sin^2 \theta} = 2\csc^2 \theta$  // (J)

1.  $\frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} + \frac{1}{\csc \theta} = \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} + \sin \theta = \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} + \frac{\sin \theta \cdot \sin \theta}{\sin \theta} = \frac{\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} = \csc \theta$  // (D)

2.  $\frac{\sin^3 \theta}{\cos \theta} + \sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{\sin^3 \theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\sin \theta \cos^2 \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{\sin \theta(\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta)}{\cos \theta} = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \tan \theta$  // (C)

3.  $\frac{1 - \cot(-\theta)}{1 - \tan(-\theta)}$

$= \frac{1 + \cot \theta}{1 + \tan \theta} = \frac{(1 + \cot \theta) \cdot \sin \theta \cos \theta}{(1 + \tan \theta) \cdot \sin \theta \cos \theta}$

$= \frac{\sin \theta \cos \theta + \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \cdot \sin \theta \cos \theta}{\sin \theta \cos \theta + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \cdot \sin \theta \cos \theta}$

$= \frac{\sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta \cos \theta + \sin^2 \theta}$

$= \frac{\cos \theta(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)}{\sin \theta(\cos \theta + \sin \theta)} = \cot \theta$  // (F)

10.  $\sin \theta + \frac{\cot^2 \theta}{\csc \theta} = \sin \theta + \frac{\cos^2 \theta / \sin^2 \theta}{1 / \sin \theta}$   
 $= \sin \theta + \left(\frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin^2 \theta}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\sin^2 \theta}\right)$   
 $= \sin \theta + \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} = \frac{\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} = \csc \theta$  // (D)